

MP.C AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE, TAKHATPUR, BARIPADA COURSE STRUCTURE FOR P. G PROGRAME IN Department of Sociology

Abstract of Course Structure

First Semester					
Paper No.	Title of the Course	Credit	Mid Sem.	End Sem.	F.M.
CC-101	PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY	5	20	80	100
CC-102	Perspectives on Indian society	5	20	80	100
CC-103	CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY	5	20	80	100
CC-104	Social Systems	5	20	80	100
CC-105	SOCIOLOGY OF KINSHIP, FAMILY & MARRIAGE	5	20	80	100

Second Semester					
Paper No.	Title of the Course	Credit	Mid Sem.	End Sem.	F.M.
CC-201	GLOBALIZATION AND SOCIETY	5	20	80	100
CC-202	URBAN SOCIOLOGY IN INDIA	5	20	80	100
CC-203	Social Change and Development	5	20	80	100
CC-204	Gender and Society	5	20	80	100
CC-205	Rural sociology	5	20	80	100

Third Semester

Paper No.	Title of the Course	Credit	Mid Sem.	End Sem.	F.M.
CC-301	MORDERN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES	5	20	80	100
CC-302	INDIAN TRIBES	5	20	80	100
CC-303	Methods & Techniques in Social Research	5	20	80	100
CC-304	Research Methodology	5	20	80	100
OEC-310	SOCIOLOGY OF NGOs	5	20	80	100

Fourth Semester

Paper No.	Title of the Course	Credit	Mid Sem.	End Sem.	F.M.
CC-401	Sociology of environment & climate change	5	20	80	100
CC-402	SOCIOLOGY MOVEMENTS IN INDIA	5	20	80	100
CC-403	PERSPECTIVES IN INDIAN SOCIOLOGY	5	20	80	100
CC-105	Project Work (Dissertation, seminar, viva)	10			200

DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS

Mid semester Examination

- 1. One Long Answer Question (LAQ) with One alternative 12 Marks**

- 2. Two Short Answer Question (SAQ) out of four options 2 x 4 = 08 Marks**

Examples

Q. No-01

LAQ

OR

12 Mark

LAQ

Q No-02

SAQ (Answerer any two)

2 x 4= 08

a

b

c

d

Total - 20 Marks

DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS

End Semester Examination

One Long Answer Question (LAQ) with One alternative from each unit of the syllabus. LAQ can consist of 3 to 5 part questions **20x 4 = 80**

Examples

Q. No-01

LAQ

OR

20 Mark

LAQ

Q. No-02

LAQ

OR

20 Mark

LAQ

Q. No-03

LAQ

OR

20 Mark

LAQ

Q. No-04

LAQ

OR

20 Mark

LAQ

Total – 80 Marks

DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS

End Semester Examination for OEC Paper

One Long Answer Question (LAQ) with One alternative from each unit of the syllabus. LAQ can consist of 3 to 5 part questions **25x 4 - 100**

Examples

Q. No-01

LAQ

OR

25 Mark

LAQ

Q. No-02

LAQ

OR

25 Mark

LAQ

Q. No-03

LAQ

OR

25 Mark

LAQ

Q. No-04

LAQ

OR

25 Mark

LAQ

Total – 100 Marks

Course Title : Principle of Sociology

Course Code : SOC- CC-101

Nature of Course : Compulsory

Semester : I

UNT-I

Meaning of Sociology

Nature and scope of sociology

The sociological perspective

Relationship of sociology with other social sciences

UNT-II

Historical emergence of Sociology

Industrial revolution

French Revolution

The Enlightenment

UNT-III

Basic Concepts: Society, Community, Institution, Association, Group, Culture, Socialization

UNT-IV

Social structure: Status and Role, Social Control, Norms and Values

Social stratification: Meaning, Forms and Theories

Essential Readings:

Bottomore, T.B. 1972) Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature, Bombay:George Allen& Unwin

Davis Kingsley 1982) Human Society, New Delhi: Surfeit Publications.

Fulcher and Scott 2003) Sociology, New York: Oxford University Press.

Giddens Anthony 2001) Sociology 4th Edn), Cambridge, UK: Blackwell Publishers.

Gisbert, P. 2010) Fundamental of Sociology, New Delhi: Orient Blackswan.

Harlambos & Holborn 2000) Sociology, London: Harper-Collins.

Harlambos, M. 1998) Sociology: Themes and Perspective, New Delhi: OUP.

Ian Robertson 1980) Sociology, INC. New York : Worth Publishers.

Inkeles, Alex 1987) What is Sociology? New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India.

Jayaram, N. 1988) Introductory Sociology, MacMillan India, Madras.

Johnson, H.M.1995) Sociology: A Systematic Introduction, N.Delhi: Allied Pub.

MacIver &Page 1974) Society: An Introductory Analysis, N. Delhi: Macmillan & co.

Ogburn and Nimkoff 1964) A Handbook of Sociology, N.Delhi: Eurasia M. M. Tumin,M.M.1991), Social stratification, N.Delhi: Prentice Hall.

Smelser, Neil. 1993. Sociology. Prentice Hall India Ltd. New Delhi.

Course Title : **PERSPECTIVES ON INDIAN SOCIETY**

Course Code : **SOC- CC-102**

Nature of Course : **Compulsory**

Semester : **I**

UNT-I

Indological/Textual Perspectives:

G.S.Ghurye, L.Dumont

Structural-functional Perspective:

M.N.Srinivas, S.C.Dube

UNT-II

Marxian Perspective:

D.P.Mukherjee, A.R.Desai,

Subaltern Perspective:

B.R.Ambedkar, David Hardiman

UNT-III

Composition of Indian Society: Religious, Linguistic, Ethnic and Cultural Pluralism.

UNT-IV

Continuity and Change in Society

Sanskritization, Westernization, Industrialization, Modernization,

Secularization, Globalization

Backward Caste/Class & Agrarian class and changes

Essential Readings:

Ambedkar, B.R. 1945. Annihilation of caste (3rd edition). Delhi: Gautam Book Centre.

Beteille, Andre 1974). Six Essays in Comparative Sociology. Delhi: OUP

DeSouza, P.R. ed. 2000) Contemporary India – Transitions, New Delhi : Sage.

Dhanagare, D.N. 1998) Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology, Jaipur: Rawat.

Dube, S.C. 1967) The Indian Village London: Routledge, 1955)

Garada, R. 2013. Beyond Structural-Functional Perspective: A Critical Heart Searching For Dalit, Tribal and Gender in Indian Sociology, Journal of Humanities and Social Science, V. 16, Issue 6,

Dube, S.C. 1973) Social Sciences in a Changing Society, Lucknow University Press

Dumont, L. 1972).Homo Hierarchicus. London: Paladin

Ghurye, G.S. 1969). Caste and Race. Bombay: Popular Prakashan

Guha, Ranajit, ed. 1992) Subaltern studies. Delhi: OUP.

Guha, R. and Jonathan P. Parry. 1999). *Institutions and Inequalities*. New Delhi: OUP.

Garada, R. 2015. *Dynamics of Development and Social Exclusion in India*, Delhi: SSDN. Pub.

Hardiman, D. 1987) *The Coming of the Devi: Advasi Assertion in Western India*, OUP.

Hardiman, D. 1996): *Feeding the Bania: Peasants and Usurers in Western India*, OUP.

Hutton, J.H. 1969). *Caste in India*. London: OUP.

Ilaiah, Kancha, 1996) *Why I am not a Hindu: A Sudra critique of Hindutva philosophy, culture and political economy*. Calcutta: Samya.

Madan, T.N. 1995) *Pathways - Approaches to the Study of Society in India*, Delhi: OUP.

Mandelbaum, David G. 2003) *Society in India*. Vols. I & II Bombay: Popular Prakashan.

Marriott, McKim 1990) *Indian through Hindu Categories*, Delhi: Sage

Momin, A. R. 1996): *The Legacy of G. S. Ghurye: A Centennial Festschrift* Bombay: Popular Prakashan.

Mukherjee, D.P. 1958) *Diversities*, Delhi: People's Publishing House

Omvedt Gail. 1994). *Dalits and the democratic revolution: Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit movement in colonial India*. Delhi: Sage.

Oommen, T.K. and P. N. Mukherjee, eds. 1986) *Indian Sociology: Reflections and Introspections*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.

Roy Burman, B.K. 1994) *Tribes in Perspective*. New Delhi: Mittal Publications.

Sharma K.L. 1994 2001). *Reconceptualising Caste, Class and Tribe*. Jaipur: Rawat

Singer, Milton and Bernard Cohn. eds. 1968). *Structure and Change in Indian Society*, Chicago : Aldine Publishing Company.

Singh, Y. 1973: *Modernization of Indian Tradition*, Delhi: Thomson Press.

Singh, Yogendra. 1997. *Indian Sociology: Social Conditioning and Emerging Concerns*. New Delhi

Srinivas, M.N. 1960) *India's Villages*, Bombay: Asia Publishing House.

Srinivas, M.N. 1962) *Religion and Society among the Coorgs of South India*. OUP.

Srinivas, M.N. 1970. *Caste in Modern India and other Essays* New Delhi: Asia Publishing House.

Course Title : CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY

Course Code : SOC- CC-103

Nature of Course : Compulsory

Semester : I

UNT-I

Auguste Comte

Law of three stages

Hierarchy of sciences

Positivism

Unit II

Emile Durkheim

Social facts

Mechanical and organic Solidarity

Division of Labour

Theory of Suicide

UNT-III

Max Weber

Theory of social Action

Bureaucracy

Protestant ethics and Spirit of Capitalism

UNT-IV

Karl Marx

Dialectical Materialism

Class and class Struggle

Alienation

Velfredo Pareto

Logical and Non-logical Action

Circulation of Elites Residues and Derivation

Essential Readings

1. Barnes, Harry Elmer "AN INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF SOCIOLOGY", Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1948.
2. Coser, Lewis A. "MASTERS OF SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT", New York, HarcourtNBraace Jovanovich, Inc., 1971.
3. Timasheff, Nicholas S. "SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY - ITS NATURE & GROWTH", New York, Random House, 1967.
4. Nisbet, Robert A. "THE SOCIOLOGICAL TRADITION", London, Heinemann, 1979.
5. Bogardus, Emory S. "THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIAL THOUGHT", Bombay, Vakils, Borrer and Simons Pvt. Ltd., 1960.
6. Aron, Raymond "MAIN CURRENTS IN SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT" Vol. 1 & 2, Hammondsworth, Middlesex, Penguin Books, 1965.
7. Abel, Theodore "THE FOUNDATION OF SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY" Indian ed., Jaipur, Rawat Publications, 1980.
8. Abraham, Francis M. "MODERN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY: AN INTRODUCTION", Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1982.
9. Sorokin Pitrim "CONTEMPORARY SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES". Indian Ed. New Delhi, Kalyani Publishers, 1978.
10. Morrison , Ken. 1995. Marx, Weber and Durkheim, London : Sage Publications.

Preferred Readings

1. Classical sociological Theory, edited by Calhoun, Gerteis, Moody, Pfaff and Virk, Blackwell publishing 2007 (2nd Ed)
2. Classical Sociological Theory. Ed. By Calhoun, Gerteis, Moody Pfaff and Virk. Blackwell publishing 2002,(1st Ed)
3. Sociological Theory: Classical Statements, Ashley,D. and Orenstein, D.M. 2007. Pearsons Education. (6th Ed.)
4. Callineos,A. "Social Theory. A historical Introduction", Polity Press,2007
5. Elliott, A. "The Routledge Companion to Social Theory", Routledge NY,2010

Course Title : SOCIAL SYSTEMs

Course Code : SOC- CC-104

Nature of Course : Compulsory

Semester : I

UNT-I

Social Stratification and Mobility:

Concept and Theories of Stratification

Forms and Functions of stratification

**Social Mobility-Concept, types,*

**Social Mobility and change.*

UNT-II

Economic System:

Social determinants of economic development;

Industrialization and social change.

UNT-III

The nature of Power, authority and legitimacy;

Concept of state, pressure groups and political parties; voting behavior

Modes of political participation: democratic and authoritarian.

UNT-IV

Religious System:

Origin of religious belief; theories of religion, Max Weber, Durkheim

Magic; religion and science, *types of religious organization,*

Gender and religion, secularization and religion, religious fundamentalism.

Essential Readings

D.N. Dhanagare, Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology, Rawat Publications, 1999.

Das Veena, Critical Events, An Anthropological Perspective on Contemporary India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1995.

David Ludden, Critique of Subaltern Studies, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000.

Dube, S. C, Indian Society, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 1990.

Gail Omvedt, Dalits and Democratic Revolution, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1994.

Guha R, A Subaltern Studies Reader, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1998.

M.N.Srinivas Collected Essays, OUP, New Delhi, 2002.

S.M.Dahiwale (ed), Indian Society: Non-Brahmanic Perspectives, Rawat Publications, 2004.

Satish Deshpande, Contemporary India: Sociological Perspectives, Viking, 2003.

Sujata Patel and Alice Thorner (eds), Bombay Metaphor for Modern India, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2000.

Sunil Khilnani, The Idea of India, Penguin, New Delhi, 1999.

Veena Das, The Oxford Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology, Vol. I and II, OUP, New Delhi, 2003.

Vivek P. S, Sociological Perspectives and Indian Sociology, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai, 2002.

Prefered Reading

1. Nagla.B.K.2008 Indian Sociological thought, Rawat Publication
2. Singh Y.2008. Indian Sociology, Social conditioning and emerging concerns. New Delhi: Vistaar Publication

Course Title : **SOCIOLOGY OF KINSHIP, FAMILY & MARRIAGE**

Course Code : **SOC- CC-105**

Nature of Course : **Compulsory**

Semester : **I**

UNT-I

Basic Concepts: Lineage, Clan, Phratry, Moiety, Kindred, Incest, Descent, Inheritance, Succession, Consanguinity and Affinity, Descent Groups: Patrilineal, Matrilineal

UNT-II

Marriage: Meanings and Types
Alliance Theory: Symmetrical and Asymmetrical Exchange, Prescriptive and Preferential Marriage, Monogamy and Polygamy, Marriage Transaction and Stability of Marriage, types of marriage

UNT-III

Family: Joint and Nuclear Family, Role of Family and Recent Changes in the Family
Problems: Family Disintegration, Factors and Trends
Marriage: Recent Trends, Divorce, Dowry, Live in Relationship and Same Sex Marriage

UNT-IV

Social Legislation: Changes in Family and Marriage, Status of Women, Widow Re-marriage, Property and Inheritance, Family and Marriage in India: Regional diversities, Forces of change and Family in the context of care of the child and the aged; Demographic dimensions of family and marriage

Essential Readings

Barnes, J.A. 1971. Three Styles in the Study of Kinship, London : Tavistock. Fortes, M. 1970. Time and Social Structure and Other Essays : London Athlone Press. Fox, Robin. 1967. Kinship and Marriage: An Anthropological Perspective.

Harmondsworth; Penguin. Books Ltd.

Goody, Jack (ed) 1971. Kinship. Harmondsworth: Penguin. Books Ltd.

International Encyclopaedia of the Social Sciences, 1968. New York: Macmillan and Free Press.

Levi-Strauss, Claude, 1969 (1949). The Elementary Structure of Kinship. London: Eyre and Spottiswoode.

Radcliffe-Brown, A.R. and D. Forde (eds.) 1950 African Systems of Kinship and Marriage London: Oxford University Press.2

Radcliffe-Brown, A.R. 1952. Structure and Function in Primitive Society. London: Cohen and West.

Shah, A.M. 1974 The Household Dimension of the Family in India.

Berkely : University of California Press.

Uberoi Patricia (ed.) 1993. Family, Kinship and Marriage in India.

New Delhi : Oxford University Press.

Carsten, Janet. 2000. Cultures of Relatedness : New Approaches to the Study of Kinship. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Dube, Leela 1974. Sociology of Kinship : An Analytical Survey of Literature. Bombay: Popular Prakashan.

Dumont, L. 1966. Marriage in India: The Present State of the Question, III North India in relation to South India. Contributions to Indian Sociology 9: 90-114.

Engels, F. 1948. The Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State. Moscow: Progress Publishers.

Goody, Jack (ed.) 1958. The Developmental Cycle in Domestic Groups. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Keessing, R.M. 1975. Kingroups and Social Structure New York: Holt Rinehart and Winston.

Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland, 1951.

Notes and Queries on Anthropology, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Schneider, D. 1965. American Kinship : A Cultural Account. London: Tavistock. Pedagogy

Course Title : GLOBALIZATION AND SOCIETY

Course Code : SOC- CC-201

Nature of Course : Compulsory

Semester : I I

UNT-I

Globalization: The Concept, Historicity and Characteristics

Origin of the Concept of Globalization, Theories of Globalization

Characteristics of Globalization, The Historical Context of globalization

Factors of Globalization

Dimensions of Contemporary Globalization-Economic Dimensions,

Cultural Dimensions, Social Dimensions, Environmental Dimensions

UNT-II

Globalization and Changing Ideologies and Institutions:

Globalization and Modernization

Globalization, Neoliberalism and Global Capitalism

Globalization and Nation State

UNT-III

Globalization and the Emergence of New Global Actors and Institutions

The World Bank

The I.M.F.

The W.T.O.

The MNCs

The INGOs

UNT-IV

Consequences of Globalization

Globalization and Governance

Globalization and Environment

Globalization, Health and Security

Globalisation and Women

Essential Readings

- Barnes, J.A. 1971. *Three Styles in the Study of Kinship*, London : Tavistock.
- Fortes, M. 1970. *Time and Social Structure and Other Essays* : London Athlone Press. Fox, Robin. 1967. *Kinship and Marriage: An Anthropological Perspective*. Harmondsworth; Penguin. Books Ltd.
- Goody, Jack (ed) 1971. *Kinship*. Harmondsworth: Penguin. Books Ltd.
- International Encyclopaedia of the Social Sciences, 1968. New York: Macmillan and Free Press.
- Levi-Strauss, Claude, 1969 (1949). *The Elementary Structure of Kinship*. London: Eyre and Spottiswoode.
- Radcliffe-Brown, A.R. and D. Forde (eds.) 1950 *African Systems of Kinship and Marriage* London: Oxford University Press.2
- Radcliffe-Brown, A.R. 1952. *Structure and Function in Primitive Society*. London: Cohen and West.
- Shah, A.M. 1974 *The Household Dimension of the Family in India*. Berkely : University of California Press.
- Uberoi Patricia (ed.) 1993. *Family, Kinship and Marriage in India*. New Delhi : Oxford University Press.
- Carsten, Janet. 2000. *Cultures of Relatedness : New Approaches to the Study of Kinship*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dube, Leela 1974. *Sociology of Kinship : An Analytical Survey of Literature*. Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- Dumont, L. 1966. *Marriage in India: The Present State of the Question, III North India in relation to South India*. *Contributions to Indian Sociology* 9: 90-114.
- Engels, F. 1948. *The Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State*. Moscow: Progress Publishers.
- Goody, Jack (ed.) 1958. *The Developmental Cycle in Domestic Groups*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Keessing, R.M. 1975. *Kingroups and Social Structure* New York: Holt Rinehart and Winston.
- Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland, 1951. *Notes and Queries on Anthropology*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Schneider, D. 1965. *American Kinship : A Cultural Account*. London: Tavistock. Pedagogy

Course Title : URBAN SOCIOLOGY IN INDIA

Course Code : SOC- CC-202

Nature of Course : Compulsory

Semester : I I

UNT-I

Urban Sociology:

Origin, Scope and Approaches

Urban Sociology Theories

City type and Functions in India

Demographic Profiles of Cities in India

Rural-urban Dichotomy and Continuum in India

UNT-II

Social Institutions in the Urban Milieu:

Family

Caste

Religion

Polity

UNT-III

New Social Structures in Urban India:

Informal Sector: Various Occupations

Secondary Institutions: Educational, Leisure and Recreation

UNT-IV

Problems of Urban India:

Housing and Shelter

Pollution & Sanitation

Crimes

Essential Readings:

Bose, Ashish. 2001. India's Urbanisation 1901-2001, N. Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill.

Gilbert Alan and Gugler Josef, ed), 2000, *Cities, Poverty and Development-Urbanization in the Third World*; Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kosambi, M.1994, *Urbanisation and Urban Development in India*, N. Delhi: ICSSR

Nair, Janaki .2005. *The Promise of the Metropolis.Banglore's Twentieth Century*, Delhi.

Patel, Sujata& Deb Kushal. 2006. *Urban Studies*, Oxford University Press

Pickvance, C.G. ed.).1976. *Urban Sociology: Critical Essays*, Methuen.

Quim, James A. 1995), *Urban Sociology*, New York, America Park Co.

Ramchandran, R: *Urbanisation and Urban Systems in India*, N. Delhi: OUP.

Rao, K. Ranga; Rao, M. S. A. 1984). *Cities and slums: a study of a squatters' settlement in the city of Vijayawada*. New Delhi: Concept.

Rao, M. S. A. 1957). *Social Change in Malabar*. Bombay: Popular Book Depot.

Rao, M. S. A. 1970). *Urbanization and Social change; a study of a rural community on a metropolitan fringe*. New Delhi: Orient Longmans.

Rao, M. S. A. ed.), 1974, *Urban Sociology in India*, Hyderabad: Orient Longman.

Sandhu, Ravinder Singh: *Urbanisation in India: Sociological Contributions*, Delhi: Sage.

Setha Low. 2000. *Theorising the City*, Rutgers University Press.

Sivaramkrishnan, K., A. Kundu and B.N.Singh.2005.*Handbook of Urbanisation in India*, Delhi.

Souza, D. A. 1978. *The Indian City, Poverty, Ecology and Urban Development*, selected articles)

Tewari, V, Weinstein, J &Prakasa Rao.1986: *Indian Cities; Ecological Perspectives*, N. Delhi: Concept Publishing Co.

Wirth, L.1938. *Urbanism as a Way of Life*, *The American Journal of Sociology*: V. 44, Number 1,

Course Title : Social Change and Development

Course Code : SOC- CC-203

Nature of Course : Compulsory

Semester : I I

UNT-I

Basic Concepts and Approaches

Social Change- nature, characteristics and causes

Perspectives of Social Change

Development and Progress

Perspectives on Development- Modernization, Marxist, Dependency and Gandhian

UNT-II

Factors of Social Change and Development

Technological

Economic

Socio-Psychological

Cultural and Religious

UNT-III

Social and Human Developments in India:

Social Implications of Economic Reforms

Human Development and its Indexes

Gender Development and its Indexes

Indigenous vs. Mainstream Development

UNT-IV

Development and Globalization:

Globalization

Sustainable Development, WTO, GATT, GATS

Suggested Readings

- Bakshi, P.M (2009) *The Constitution of India* Universal Law Publishing Co., Delhi
- Brown, John (1995) *The British Welfare State: A Critical History*, Wiley Blackwell
- Castles, Francis G. (2004) *The Future of the Welfare State: Crisis Myths and Crisis Realities*, Oxford University Press
- Conger, J.A. and Kanungo, R.N. (1988) "The Empowerment Process: Integrating Theory and Practice", *The Academy Of Management Review*, 13, No. 3
- Kabeer, N. (2001) *Resources, Agency, Achievements: Reflections On The Measurement Of Women's Empowerment*
- McArdle, J. (1989) "Community Development Tools and Trade", *Community Quarterly*, 16
- Rappaport, J. (1987) "Terms of Empowerment: Towards A Theory Of Community Psychology" *American Journal Of Community Psychology*, Vol. 15, No. 2
- Rowlands, Jo (1997) "Questioning Empowerment Working With Women In Honduras", Oxfam, U.K.
- Sankhdher, M.M. (2003) *The Welfare State*, Deep and Deep publications, Delhi
- Saraswati, Shashi Nath (2002) *Right to Equality in the Indian Constitution: A Gandhian Perspective*, Gandhian Studies and Peace Research Series-18, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi
- Sharma, K.L. (1999) *Social Inequality in India*, Rawat Publications
- Coleman, J. (1968), "Modernization: Political Aspect", in D. L. Sills (ed.) *The International Encyclopedia of Social Sciences Vols. 9 & 10 (L-M)*, London: MacMillan.
- Desai, Vandana and Robert B Potter, (2008), *The Companion to Development Studies*, London: Hodder Arnold Publication.
- Gray, J. (1969), "The Economics of Maoism" in H. Bernstein (ed.) *Underdevelopment and Development-The Third World Today*, N.Y.: Penguin Pub. (pp. 254-273).
- Harrison D. (1988), *The Sociology of Modernization and Development*, New Delhi: Routledge.
- Horowitz, I. L. (1966), *Three Worlds of Development*, N.Y.: Oxford University Press (Selected chapters).
- Lerner, D. (1968), "Modernization: Social Aspects" in D. L. Sills (ed.) *The International Encyclopedia of Social Sciences, Vols. 9 & 10 (L-M)* (pp. 387-394), London: MacMillan.
- McMichael, Philip (2008), *Development and Social Change: A Global Perspective*, Newbury Park, CA: Pine Forge Press.
- Myrdal, Gunnar (1968), *An Approach to Asian Drama*, Harmondsworth: Penguin. 10

Course Title : GENDER AND SOCIETY

Course Code : SOC- CC-204

Nature of Course : Compulsory

Semester : I I

UNT-I

Social construction of gender: Gender Vs. Biology, Public and Private Dichotomy, Patriarchy as ideology and practice.

UNT-II

Feminism: Meanings, Waves of feminism: First Wave, Second Wave, Third Wave; Theories of Feminism: Liberal Feminism, Radical Feminism, Marxist Feminism, Socialist Feminism, Third World Feminism, Post-Feminism.

UNT-III

Status of Women in India through various ages: Ancient, Medieval, Modern, Violence against Women, Women's Movements from Colonial to Contemporary times.

UNT-IV

Gender & Development: WID, WAD, Gender mainstreaming approach, Empowerment approach, Gender in the international agenda, Overview of the World Conferences on women, Practical Gender Needs, Strategic Gender Needs, Gender Empowerment Measures

Essential Readings:

Altekar, A.S. 1983, *The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization*, Banaras: The Culture publication House.

Basu Aparna.1999. *Women's Education in India in Ray and Basuedt: From Independence Towards Freedom*, OUP.

Bhasin, Kamala.2000. *Understanding Gender*, Kali For Women, N. Delhi.

Chakravarty, Uma.2003. *Gendering caste through a feminist Lens*, Stree, Calcutta.

Chakraborty, Uma. 1999. *Whatever Happened to the Vedic Dasi? Orientalism, Nationalism and a Script from the Past* in K. Sangari and Suresh Vaid (ed.) *Recasting Women*. New Delhi: Kali.

Chadhuri, Maitreyee .2004. Feminism in India, *Women Unlimited*/Kali, New Delhi.

Davis Kathy, E. Mary, Lorber, J ed.2006.Handbook of Gender and Women's studies, UK: Sage.

Dube, Leela et al (eds) .1986. Visibility Power, Essays on women in Society and Development.

Freedman Jane, 2002, Feminism, New Delhi: Viva Books.

Gandhi, N & N. Shah .1992. The Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India.

Geetha V.2002. Gender, Stree, Calcutta.

Geetha, V.2007: Patriarchy, Stree, Calcutta.

Ghadially, Rehana (ed) .1988. Women in Indian Society.

Course Title : Rural Sociology

Course Code : SOC- CC-205

Nature of Course : Compulsory

Semester : I I

UNT-I

Agrarian Social Structure:

Characteristics of Peasant and Agrarian Society

Agrarian Relation and mode of production debate

Caste, Class and Jajmani System in Rural Society

Land Tenure System

UNT-II

Rural Social Problems:

Decline of Agrarian Economy and De-Paganization

Migration

Indebtedness and Farmers Suicide

Commercialization of Agriculture, Contract Farming

UNT-III

Peasant Movements:

Causes and Types

Telangana Movement

Jharkhand Movement

Tebhaga Movement

UNT-IV

Planned Change and Development:

Land Reforms

****Community Development Programme***

Panchayati Raj System- 73rd Amendment Act

Diversification in Agriculture

Suggested Readings:

Bardhan, P. Poverty, Agrarian Structure and Political Economy in India Basu, K. 2000, Agrarian Questions, Oxford, New Delhi

Beteille, A. 1974, Studies in Agrarian Social Structure, Oxford, New Delhi

Desai A.R. , 1977, Rural Sociology in India, Popular, Mumbai

Desai, A. R. 1977, Rural Society in Transition, Popular, Mumbai

Doshi, S.L. and Jain, P.C., 1999, Rural Sociology, Rawat, New Delhi

Dreze, J. and Sen A. 2002, India: Development and Participation, Oxford, New Delhi

Joshi, P.C. 1976, Land Reforms in India, Allied, New Delhi

Patnaik, U. 1990, Agrarian Relations and Accumulation: Mode of Production Debate in India.

Rao, M.S.A, 1978, Social Movements in India

Shanin, T. 1971, Peasants and Peasants Societies, Penguin, London

Thorner, D. 1956, The Agrarian Protests in India, University Press, New Delhi

Thorner, D. 1962, Land and Labour in India, Asia Publications, Mumbai

SSO-106

Course Title : MORDERN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

Course Code : SOC- CC-301

Nature of Course : Compulsory

Semester : I I I

UNT-I

Structural Functionalism

Talcott Parsons

Robert K. Merton

Symbolic Interactionism

C. H. Cooley

G. H. Mead

UNT-II

Phenomenology and Ethnomethodology

Alfred Schutz

Garfinkel

Goffman

UNT-III

Critical Theory

Habermas

Marcuse

UNT-IV

Post Modernism

Foucault

Derrida

Essential Readings

1. Abraham, M Francis. 1988. Modern Sociological Theory, Delhi: OUP
 2. Adams, Bert N. Sociological Theory 2001. New Delhi: Sage Publications
 3. Calhoun, Craig, et al. (eds.) Classical Sociological Theory, Blackwell Publishers
 4. Ritzer, George 2000. Sociological Theory, New York: McGraw Hill
 5. The Polity Reader in Social Theory, 2002. Polity Press.
 6. Turner, Bryn et al. (eds.) 2005. The Sage Handbook of Sociology, Sage Publications
 7. Turner, Jonathan H. 1987. The Structure of Sociological Theory, The Dorsey Press
 8. Zetlin, Irving M. 1987. Rethinking Sociology, Rawat Publications Preferred Readings
1. Adams, B.N and Sydie, R.A. 2009, "Sociological Theory", New Delhi: Vistaar Publication
 2. Calhoun, C., Gerteis, J., Moody, J., Pfaff.S. and Virk.I, 2012, Black well Publishing Limited
- Kundu A. 2012. Sociological Theory, Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd,

Course Title : INDIAN TRIBES

Course Code : SOC- CC-302

Nature of Course : Compulsory

Semester : I I I

UNT-I

Tribal India: Meaning & Definition, Features, Distribution, Changing Characteristics, Tribal in the Ancient and Epic Literature, Tribal studies in Odisha, Central India

UNT-II

Economic System: Definition, Characteristics and Classification. Forest based Economy, Agriculture, and Changing Economy.

UNT-III

Tribal India: Indebtedness, Land Alienation, Health Education, Displacement.

UNT-IV

Administration & Development: History of Tribal Administration Approaches To Tribal Development, Plans, Programmed and Their Implementation- Research & Training, Role Of Gos, Ngos And Vos In Tribal Welfare.

Essential Readings:

- Bailey F.G.1960, 'Tribe, caste and nation', Bombay: OUP
Banerji, R.D.1980, History of Orissa, Vol.I, Varanasi, 1980,
Bose, N. K. 1967) Culture and Society in India Asia Publishing House)
Chaudhuri, Buddhadeb,1982,Tribal Development in India : Problems and Prospects Delhi : Inter-India,
Das, B.S. 1978, Studies in the Economic History of Orissa From Ancient Times to1833), Calcutta,
Dube, S.C. 1977, Tribal Heritage of India, New Delhi: Vikas
Haimendorf, Christoph von 1982) Tribes of India; The Struggle for Survival, OUP.
Hasnain, N. 1983) Tribes in India, New Delhi: Harnam Publications
Hasnain, Nadeem Tribal India Today,1991, New Delhi: Manman Publications

Rao, M.S.A.1979) Social Movements in India, Delhi: Manohar.
Raza, M. and A. Ahmad: 1990) An Atlas of Tribal India, Delhi; Concept Publishing
Sharma, Suresh, 1994, Tribal Identity and Modern World, New Delhi: Sage
Singh, K.S.1972) Tribal Situation in India Indian Institute of Advanced Study)
Singh, K.S.1985) Tribal Society, Delhi: Manohar .
Vidyarthi L.P.1985, The Tribal Culture of India, N. Delhi : Concept, Sections I, II & IV).
Singh, K.S.1995) The Scheduled Tribes, New Delhi: Oxford University Press
Singh, K.S.1984) Economies of the Tribes and Their Transformation, New Delhi; Concept
Publishing
Vidyarthi, L.P.and B.K. Rai.1985. The Tribal Culture of India, New Delhi : Concept
Publishing Company.

Course Title : **Methods & Techniques in Social Research**
Course Code : **SOC- CC-303**
Nature of Course : **Compulsory**
Semester : **III**

UNT-I

Conceptualizing Social Reality

Philosophy of Science

Scientific Methods and Epistemology in Social Science

Hermeneutics Traditions

Objectivity and Reflexivity in Social Science

Ethics and Politics

UNT-II

Scientific Method:

Definition and Aims: Explanation; Generalization; Prediction; Control

Basic Elements: Concepts, Constructs, Hypotheses, Fact, Theory

Induction and Deduction

UNT-III

Field Work: Meaning and Uses

Techniques of Data Collection:

Observation: Structured and Unstructured; Participant and Non-Participant;

Interview Schedule: Structured and Unstructured

Interview: Types; Advantages and Disadvantages

Questionnaire: Types, Advantages and Disadvantages

Case Study; Content Analysis;

Data Analysis: Coding, Tabulation and Report Writing

UNT-IV

Research Design:

Exploratory, Descriptive, Experimental, Quasi-experimental

Comparative, Longitudinal and Panel studies.

Suggested Readings

- Bailey, K. D, (1997) *Methods of Social Research*, New York, the Free Press.
- Bernard, H. Russell (2000) *Social Research Methods - Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches*, New Delhi, Sage Publications India Pvt. Ltd.
- Colin, R. (2000) *Real World Research* Oxford, Blackwell
- Goode, W.J. and Hatt P.K. (1952), *Methods in Social Research*, New York: McGraw Hill, International Students Edition.
- Kerlinger, Fred N. (1973), *Foundations of Behavioural Research*, New York, Holt, Rinehart & Winston, INC.
- Moser and Kalton (1980) *Survey Methods in Social Investigation*. Heinemann Educational Books.
- Punch, K. F, (1998) *Introduction of Social Research, Quantitative & Qualitative Approach*, New Delhi, Sage Robson,
- Seltiz, Claire, et.al. (1959) *Research Methods in Social Relations*, New York, Henry Holt & Co.
- Tashakkori, A. and Charles Teddlie, (2003) *Handbook of Mixed Methods*, New Delhi, Sage.
- Tim, May, (2001) *Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process*. Buckingham, Open University Press.
- Barly, Kenneth, D. (1978) *Methods of Social Research*, New York. The Free Press.
- Bryant, G.A. (1985) *Positivism in Social Theory and Research*, Macmillan.
- Giddens, Anthony, (1974), *Positivism and Sociology*, London: Hienmann.
- Hindess, Barry (1977) *Philosophy and Methodology in Social Sciences*, The Harvester Press.
- Madge, John, (1976) *The Tools of Social Science*, London, Longman

Course Title : **Research methodology**

Course Code : **SOC- CC-304**

Nature of Course : **Compulsory**

Semester : **III**

UNT-I

Social Research: Meaning and Characteristic

Definition and objective of Research

Scope and Characteristic of Research

Types of Research

Need of Methodology

UNT-II

Selecting a Topic

Framing a hypothesis

Background study

Collection and Classification of Source materials

UNT-III

Quoting from external Sources

Types of Reference works

Footnotes and Endnotes

UNT-IV

Writings a synopsis

Making chaptalisation, suggestion for further research

Copy editing

Appendices, Indexing, Preparing, preparing Bibliography

Essential Reading

Ahuja,R. 2001. Research Methods, Jaipur: Rawat Publications.

Beteille, A. 1996. 'Sociology and Common Sense',*Economic and Political Weekly* 31(35/37):Pp 2362-2365.

Beteille, A. 2009. 'Sociology and Ideology',*Sociological Bulletin*: 58(2):Pp 196-211.

Bateille A., and T.N. Madan .1975. Encounter and Experience: Personal Accounts of Fieldwork. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt Ltd.
Bhandarkar and Wilkinson.2013.Methodology and Techniques of Social Research, Himalaya Publishing House.

Bose, Pradip Kumar, 1995. Research Methodology. New Delhi: ICSSR
Bryman, Alan. 1988). Quality and Quantity in Social Research, London: Unwin Hyman.
Galtung, John. 1967. Theories and Methods of Social Research. London: Allen and Unwin.
Giddens Anthony, New Rules of Sociological Research, Hutchinson, 1976.
Goode W. J. and P.K. Hatt.1952) Methods in Social Research, N.York: McGraw-Hill Book C
Halfpenny, P. 1982. Positivism and Sociology: Explaining Social Life. London: George Allen and Unwin.
Jayaram, N. 1989. Sociology: Methods and Theory. Madras: MacMillian.
Kothari, C.R. 1989. Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques, Bangalore, Wiley
Mukherjee, P.N. eds) 2000) Methodology in Social Research: Dilemmas and Perspectives. New Delhi: Sage
Oakley, A. 2000. Experiments in Knowing: Gender and Method in Social Sciences. Cambridge: Polity.
Sarantakos, S. 2005. Social Research. United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan.
Silverman David: Qualitative Methodology and Sociology, Gower, Vermont,1985.
Sjoberg, Gideon and Roger Nett. 1997. Methodology for Social Research, Jaipur: Rawat
Young, P.V. 1988. Scientific Social Surveys and Research. New Delhi: Prentice Hall

Course Title : **SOCIOLOGY OF ENVIRONMENT & CLIMATE CHANGE**
Course Code : **SOC- CC-401**
Nature of Course : **Compulsory**
Semester : **I V**

UNT-I

Basics of Sociology of Environment: Definitions, Scope & Subject Matter

Environment & Development nexus

Social Ecology, Sustainable Development

Approaches: Gandhian, Ecofeminism.

UNT-II

Environmental degradation and depletion

Shrinking Natural Resources & Environments,

Depletion of Water, Land, Forest: Causes & impacts on human society

Environmental Movements- Chipko Movement, Narmada Bachao Movement, Silent Valley Movement Jungle Bachao Andholan., Appiko Movement.

UNT-III

Upcoming Environmental Issues

Pollution, Waste, Loss of Bio diversity, Acid Rain

The Great Global Tragedies-The London's Killer Fog, Minamata Disease, Bhopal, Chernobyl gas tragedy, The Exxon Valdez oil Spill and the British Petroleum oil Spill, Gulf of Mexico

Global warming/climate change-Meaning, causes and impacts on society

UNT-IV

Environmental Summits and Global Actions for Environmental Protection

Brundtland Report & Stockholm Summit 1972,

Rio Earth Summit 1992, Johannesburg Summit, 2002,

Kyoto Protocols, Adaptation & Mitigation Strategies

Essential Readings:

- Agarwal S.K.1997. 'Environmental Issues and Themes'. APH Publishing Corporation.
- Bell, Michael Mayerfeld.1998. Sociology for New Century. An Invitation to Environmental Sociology. Pine Forge press.
- Chandna R.C. 1998. Environmental Awareness, Kalyani Publishers.
- Catton, W.R., Jr. & Dunlap, R.E. (1978). Environmental Sociology: A New Paradigm. The American Sociologist 13
- Gadgil, M. and R. Guha.1996. Ecology and Equity: The Use and Abuse of Nature in contemporary India, New Delhi, OUP.
- Gole, Prakash.2001.Nature, Conservation and Sustainable Development in India. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat
- Guha, Ramachandra .1994. Social Ecology, New Delhi.
- John, Barry.1999. Environment and Social Theory. Routledge
- Kaushik, A.and C. P. Kaushik, .2014: Perspectives in Environmental Studies. New Delhi: New Age International Limited Publishers
- Kumar S.B.2002.Environmental Problems and GandhianSolutions.Deep-Deep publication.
- Pawar, S. N., R. B. Patil, Rajendra B. Patil.1998.: Sociology of Environment. Jaipur: Rawat
- Shiva V 1991, Ecology and the Politics of Survival, U.N University press and Sage Publications
- Shiva Vandana, 1988. Staying Alive, Kali for Women, New Delhi

Course Title : **SOCIOLOGY MOVEMENTS IN INDIA**
Course Code : **SOC- CC-402**
Nature of Course : **Compulsory**
Semester : **I V**

UNT-I

Study of social movements in sociology

Historical background of the study of social movements

Define features and Dynamics of Social Movements, Types of Social Movements and Distribution of Power in Society

UNT-II

The Social base: Class, Caste, Euthenist Gender, Role and Types of Leadership, social Change, Reform, Revival, Revolution, Splits, Counter Movements, Transformation and Decline

UNT-III

Theories and the Emergence of Social Movements
Marxists and Post Marxist
Weberian and Post Weberian

UNT-IV

Traditional Movements, Nationalist Movements, Tribal Movements,
New Social Movement, Women's Movement, Environmental Movements
Major social movements in India

Essential Readings

Desai A. R., (ed), Peasant Struggles in India; Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1979.

Dhanagare D. N., Peasant Movements in India- 1920-1950; Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1983.

David S. Meyer, Nancy Whittilev, Belinda Robnett, Social Movements, Oxford University Press, New York, 2002.

Gore M. S., Non Brahmin Movement of Maharashtra, Segment Book Distributors, New Delhi, 1989.

Guha Ranajeet, Elementary aspects of Peasant Insurgency in India;
Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1983.

James Petras, Henry Vettmeyer, Social Movements and State Power, Pluto Press, London, 2005.

Jogdand P.G, Dalit Movement in Maharashtra, Kanak Publications, New Delhi, 1991.

Oomen T. K, Social Movements; ICSSR Survey of Literature, Satvahan Publications, New Delhi, 1985.

Oomen T. K, Protest and Change, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1999.

Omvedt Gail, Dalits and the Democratic Revolution: Dr. Ambedkar
the Dalit ovement in Colonial India, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1994.

Rao M. S. A. (ed.) Social Movements in India, Vol. 1 and 2, Manohar Publications, New Delhi, 1974.

Rao M.S.A, Social Movements in India, Vol.I and II, Manohar Publications, Delhi, 1978.

Shah Ghanshyam, Social Movements and the State, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2002.

Singh Rajendra, Social Movements, Old and New-A Post Modernist Critique, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2000.

Sommer John, Empowering the Oppressed, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2001.

T.K.Oommen, Nation, Civil Society and Social Movements, Sage, Delhi, 2004.

Course Title : PERSPECTIVES IN INDIAN SOCIOLOGY

Course Code : SOC- CC-403

Nature of Course : Compulsory

Semester : I V

UNT-I

Indological / Textual Perspective:

G. S. Ghurye

L. Dumont

UNT-II

Structural Functional Perspective:

M. N. Srinivas

S. C. Dube

UNT-III

Marxian Perspective:

D. P. Mukherjee

A. R. Desai

UNT-IV

Subaltern Perspective:

B.R.Ambedkar

David Hradiman

References:

Bose, N.K. 1967, Culture and Society in India. Bombay : Asia Publishing House.

Bose, N.K. 1975 : Structure of Hindu Society. New Delhi.

Dube, S.C. 1990 : Society in India (New Delhi : National Book Trust)

Dube, S.C. 1995 : Indian Village (London : Routledge)

Dube, S.C. 1958 : India's Changing Villages (London : Routledge and Kegan Paul)

Karve, Irawati, 1961 : Hindu Society : An Interpretation (Poona : Deccan College)

Mandelbaum, D.G., 1970 : Society in India (Bombay : Popular Prakashan)

Singh, Yogendra, 1973 : Modernization of Indian Tradition (Delhi : Thomson Press)

Uberoi, Patricia, 1993 : Family, Kinship and Marriage in India (New Delhi : Oxford

Lannoy, Richard, 1971 : The Speaking Tree : A Study of Indian Society and Culture (Delhi : Oxford University Press)

Beteille, Andre. 1974. Social Inequality, New Delhi: OUP

Beteille, Andre. 1992. Backward Classes in Contemporary India., New Delhi: OUP

Guha, Ranjit. 1991. Subaltern Studies. New York: OUP

Course Title : **Media, Culture and Society**

Course Code : **SOC- CC-404**

Nature of Course : **Compulsory**

Semester : **I V**

UNT-I I

Basic concepts:

Media and Modernity

The conception of popular culture, Mass Culture, Folk Culture ,Elite Culture

The concept of sign.

UNT-I I

Theories of media: Structuralism: Levis-Strauss; Conception of Binary Opposites, and the Structure of Myth,

Structure of Kinship;

Post- Structuralism: Jacques Derrida's ideas on Deconstruction.

Marxism and Popular Culture

UNT-I I I

Mass media and Culture:

Diffusion of Global culture through media and its impact on society: social values, youth, family, consumerism, food, clothes, entertainment, gender issues.

**Dissemination of awareness by media on social issues-violence, stereotypes etc.*

UNT-I V

Globalization and media:

Media imperialism, new communication technology, internet, television

Media super companies, Global media and democracy.

Suggested Readings

- Breckenridge, C.: Consuming Modernity: Public Culture in Contemporary India.
French, D and Michael Richard, 2000, eds. : Television in Contemporary Asia. London: Sage Publications.
Gunaratne, S. 2000, eds. : Handbook of the Media in Asia. London : Sage
Johnson, K., 2000,: Television and social change in rural India (London : Sage)
Manuel, P., 1998 : Cassette Culture : Popular Music and Technology in North India
Mitra, A. 1993 : Television and Popular Culture in India (Delhi : Sage)
Singhal, A. and E.M. Rogers, 2000 : India's Communication Revolution (Delhi : Sage)
Preston, P., 2001 : Reshaping Communications (London : Sage)
Page, D. and William Crawley, 2001 : Satellites over South Asia (London : Sage)
Appadorai, Arjun, 1997 : Modernity at Large : Cultural Dimensions of Globalization (New Delhi : Oxford University Press)

SEMESTER III
PAPER V
ELECTIVE PAPER

Course Title : SOCIOLOGY OF NGOs

Course Code : SOC- CC-310

Nature of Course : ELECTIVE

Semester : I I I

UNT-I

Concept of Voluntarism and Philanthropy, Nature and Types

Historical Background of Philanthropy in India

UNT-II

Concept, Characteristics and Types of NGO

Institutional and Organizational Framework of NGOs

Leadership and Management

Issues of Transparency and Accountability

Professionalization and Managerial Challenges

UNT-III

Formation of NGOs

NGOs and Governance

Government and NGO Relationship

UNT-IV

Role of NGOs in Development

Case Studies of: (a) SEWA

(b) Gramin Bank

(c) Ramkrishna Mission

Essential Readings

Eade D and Ligteringen E, *Debating Development - NGOs and the Future*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2006.

Clark, John, 1991 *Voluntary Organisations: Their Contribution to Development*. London, Earth Scan.

Dorothea, Hillhorbt, 2003 *The real World of NGOs: Discourses, Diversity and Development*. Zed Books Ltd.

Drucker, Peter, 1993 *Managing the NGO: Principles and Practices*, New Delhi: Macmillan Publication.

Ginberg, Leon, H., 2001 *Social Work Evaluation: Principles and Methods*. Singapore: Allyn and Bacon.

Julie Fisher, 2003 *Governments, NGOs and the Political Development of the Third World*, Jaipur: Rawat Publications.

Kandasamy, M., 1998 *Governance and Financial Management in Non-Profit Organizations*. New Delhi: Caritas India.

Kapoor, K. K., (Ed.), 1986 *Directory of Funding Organizations*. New Delhi: Information and News Network.

Kumar, A., 2003 *Social Change through NGOs*. New Delhi: Anmol Publishers.

Lawant, B. T., 1999 *NGOs in Development*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.